Birds, Plants and Garden Structure

Above Canopy

Hawks Swallows Swifts Eagles **Vultures**



5-15' is

nesting height for most

birds



Woodpeckers Owls Vireos Warblers **Tanagers**

Mid story

Warblers Jays Vireos Chickadees Cardinals Kinglets Creepers **Nuthatches Flycatchers**

Understory

Mockingbird Wrens Bluebirds **Doves**

Ground cover

Sparrows Robin Thrush Waterfowl Junco

Canopy

Oak Hickory Pine Sycamore Elm

Mid-story

Hackberry Maple Juniper Sweetgum Am. Holly Maple Black Gum Cherry Persimmon Ash

Understory

Tall shrubs **Low Shrubs** Dogwood **Sweetspire** Hawthorn Blueberry Chokeberry Viburnum Rhododendron Hollies

<u>Vines</u>

VA Creeper Greenbriar Trumpetcreeper Honeysuckle Am. Wisteria

Ground covers

Wetland
edges
ushes
rrowhead
zards Tail
l

L. Pickering 2014